



Publication of Education Textbook and Its Significance

Ashurova Sojida Abdusamad qizi

Termiz State Pedagogical Institute 2nd level student

Abstract

This article talks about the "Tarbiya" textbook introduced in our country in recent years and its role in youth education.

Keywords: upbringing, education, sport, reform, innovation, textbook, method, family, behavior, school, concept

Introduction

Currently, a number of reforms are being carried out in our country, and as a result of these reforms, innovations in various fields are coming. Reforming the education sector is always at the forefront. As a clear example of this, we can cite the "Tarbiya" textbook, which was put into use for the use of representatives of the education sector in recent years. We all know that education and training are always developing together and complement each other. In this regard, the first President I. Karimov expressed his opinion and quoted such beautiful words: "Education cannot be separated from education, and education cannot be separated from education." This oriental view is an oriental philosophy of life." [1] Continuing these views, under the leadership of our honorable President Sh. Mirziyoyev, the textbook "Education" has been introduced in general secondary educational institutions since the 2020-2021 academic year. In this regard, the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan adopts the following decision: "Etiquette", "Feeling of the Motherland", "The idea of national independence and the foundations of spirituality" in general secondary educational institutions and The subject "History of World Religions" is combined into a single subject "Education" in grades 1-9 from the 2020/2021 academic year, and in grades 10-11 from the 2021/2022 academic year, step by step within the total hours allocated to subjects. put into practice" [2]. With the approval of this decision, the new textbook was systematically used. The thoughts of our great enlightened grandfather A. Avloni about education, written on the face of the textbook, show every student how important the role of education is in life. These words, expressed in it, encourage all of us to reflect. Every boy and girl who holds the book and is becoming a member of society should read the words full of meaning and meaning written on the cover. understands the true essence of the concept of education. These words are expressed as follows: "Education is a matter of life or death for us, or salvation or destruction, or happiness or disaster". blessing is important. If you have good morals, exemplary behavior and a culture of sincere behavior, your life will be full of happiness and people who will help you and help you. But you have such qualities if not, unfortunately, various obstacles may appear in your way, even if you don't want it. Because of this, the issue of upbringing may be a little more



complicated, but if you raise your child to be an exemplary person from a young age, you will not face various difficulties later. Of course, education develops first of all in the family environment. In this process, parents have a big role, a lot of responsibility and knowledge is required from them in the upbringing of children, because the upbringing of a newly born baby who steps on the great platform called life, he learns from his parents. Adopting their behavior, behavior, behavior and culture, he grows up with such qualities. Because the saying of our people, "What they see in the bird's nest, they do.", all of us should first of all form education within ourselves, only then we can be an example to those around us.

After reaching a certain age, the child goes to school and now he learns the upbringing of his teachers along with his parents. In this process, the teachers mainly performed the task of teaching, and gave theory, connecting education with education. The fact that education is now a separate textbook in educational institutions clearly shows how much attention is being paid to the future of the young generation of our country. Joint education and upbringing lead to great heights. President Sh. Today, we see with our own eyes how true Mirziyoyev's words are, "Where there is education and training, there will certainly be science, culture and development"[4].

At the heart of the implementation of this textbook is the goal of ensuring the prosperous life of the independent country of Uzbekistan and the bright and promising future of the young generation.

In order to organize educational lessons on meaningful and instructive topics, this book was developed by experts after thorough and comprehensive analysis. In the 1st grade "Education" textbook:

- "Masterpieces of manners;
- We study together;
- In the family circle;
- Creative activity;
- Special tasks like brainstorming and
- Homeland Trust;
- Etiquette of greeting;
- My dream;
- My school is my flower bed;
- Secrets of learning;

There are topics such as the manners of sitting around the table[5] that students can learn from in every way and invite them to think and observe freely.

This textbook serves as the main factor in the formation of positive qualities of elementary school students. Each of the assignments is useful for students. "Education" textbook is the main



tool for protecting high school students from various extraneous ideas, bad qualities and factors that have a negative impact on human life.

Proper organization of educational classes also depends on how skilled the teacher is and the master of his profession. In this case, the teacher gives assignments that are interesting and encourage students to search and be resourceful, and the use of different methods shows an effective result. For example, we can cite some "Problem situation" or "Brainstorming" methods. We will create a problematic situation for the students on the topic of "Etiquette of greeting" and ask the following questions: 1. Well, children! Is it necessary to greet or not?

2. What word do we use when saying hello?

3. Who knows the meaning of the word "Hello"? What about the word "Vaalaikum assalam"?

4. Who should we greet?

5. How do we say hello?

6. When do we say hello?

Questions like these teach students to respond quickly and express their understanding without fear. In this textbook, education, upbringing, manners, speech culture, freedom of thought and, most importantly, a healthy environment are formed in students.

The expected results from the textbook are certainly high. The opportunities created for the youth of our country are being widely applied to the masses. Proper education pays off today. At the world level, the youth of Uzbekistan is leading in all areas of intellectual potential, sports. The achievements of our compatriots in the fields of chess, the so-called "mental gymnastics" and sports, "boxing", have truly pleased the Uzbek people today, and it is another proof that there is a country called Uzbekistan in the world, and that it has its own position. has proved. The "Education" textbook contains information about representatives of all fields and their achievements. At the same time, the instructive words of our enlightened ancestors about education serve as spiritual food for young people. Sharq-u g Alisher Navoi, the genius of Uzbek literature, who surprised the Arab world with his intelligence, sharp mind and beautiful morals, also mentions what should be paid attention to in raising a child: in education, it is necessary to show mercy to him and reward him. But if praise and reward exceed the limit, it will only cause damage. Not exceeding the norm of both love and punishment for a child will serve to make him polite."[6]

Summary. In order to increase the effectiveness of educational textbooks, teachers are required to be highly qualified specialists and passionate employees of their profession. The backbone of society is young people, they are the owners of our future, their education and training is the most important issue for us. We can achieve expected results only if we are not indifferent to the reforms being carried out today and if we can provide quality education to the youth of our country. In this way, we wish dear teachers to work tirelessly and to make their research fruitful and continuous.

**References:**

1. Ismatova Nargiza 1-sinf „Tarbiya” G’afur G’ulom nomidagi nashriyot- matbaa ijodiy uyi, Toshkent-2020
2. Abdumurod Tilavov „Farzandingiz maktabga tayyormi?”- Toshkent, „Yangi asr avlodi " nashriyoti, 2022 (3- bet)
3. Ismoilova M., Norqobilova R. MATEMATIKA O’QITISHDA INTERFAOL PEDAGOGIK TEXNOLOGIYALARDAN FOYDALANISH //Interpretation and researches. – 2023. – T. 2. – №. 1.
4. Qahhorova M., Norqobilova R. BOSHLANG’ICH SINFLAR O’QITUVCHILARINI TO’G’RI O’QISHGA O’RGATISH USULLARI //Interpretation and researches. – 2023. – T. 2. – №. 1.
5. Ashurova S., Norqobilova R. BOSHLANG’ICH TA’LIMDA OLIB BORILAYOTGAN ZAMONAVIY ISLOHOTLAR //Interpretation and researches. – 2023. – T. 2. – №. 1.
6. Ergasheva, M., & Norqobilova, R. (2023). BOSHLANG ‘ICH SINFLAR O’QUVCHILARI DUNYOQARASHINI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA KITOBXONLIKNING AHAMIYATI. *Interpretation and researches*, 2(1).
7. Mamatmurotova M., Norqobilova R. PAST O ‘ZLASHTIRUVCHI O’QUVCHILAR BILAN ISHLASH METODIKASI//Interpretation and researches. – 2023. – T. 2. – №. 1.
8. Keldiyorova, M., & Norqobilova, R. (2023). BOSHLANG ‘ICH TA’LIMDA PEDAGOGIK-PSIXOLOGIK MUAMMOLARI VA ULARNING YECHIMLARI. *Interpretation and researches*, 2(1).
9. Abdullayeva, S. A., & Norqobilova, R. D. (2023). BOSHLANG ‘ICH SINFLAR O ‘QUVCHILARINING BILIM O’ZLASHTIRISHLARINI DIAGNOSTIKA QILISH. *Interpretation and researches*, 1(1).
10. Ziyodullayeva, Z., & Norqobilova, R. (2023). BOSHLANG ‘ICH SINFLARDA “ONA TILI VA O’QISH SAVODXONLIGI” DARSLARINI YANGICHA YONDASHUV ASOSIDA TASHKIL ETISH. *Interpretation and researches*, 1(1).
11. Abdisamatova, M., & Norqobilova, R. (2023). INNOVATSION YONDASHUV ASOSIDA TARBIYA DARSLARINI TASHKIL ETISH. *Interpretation and researches*, 1(1).
12. Davlatovna, N. R. (2023). Functions and Principles of Pedagogical Diagnostics. *Web of Synergy: International Interdisciplinary Research Journal*, 2(1), 413-416.
13. Норкобилова, Р. (2023). Boshlang ‘ich sinflar o ‘quvchilarining ona tilidan iqtidorini diagnostika qilish mexanizmlarini takomillashtirish. *Общество и инновации*, 4(1/S), 36-41.
14. Норкобилова, Р. (2022). O’quvchilarning ona tili bo’yicha iqtidorini aniqlash va rivojlantirishning o’ziga xosligi. *Современные тенденции инновационного развития науки и образования в глобальном мире*, 1(3), 379-384.